



Figure 3.1. Main vegetation types of PNP, 1970 vs 2024. A) During 1970, vegetation on Peperpot consisted of *Theobroma cacao* L., a variant of *T. cacao* with fruits that were considered more yellow, *Coffea arabica* L. and *C. liberica* w. bull. The boundary of Peperpot Nature Park (PNP) anno 2024 is indicated, as well as the former demarcation of plantation areas by walking paths and canals. B) Main vegetation types of PNP in 2024. Swamp forest is indicated in pink (SF), swamp forest with *Euterpe oleracea* Mart. dominance (SFE) in orange, and swamp wood (SW) in purple. Arcated areas: patches where *Bambusa vulgaris* Schrad. Ex J.C. Wendl. is monodominant. The boundary of Peperpot Nature Park (PNP) is indicated, as well as are the large canals and walking paths.